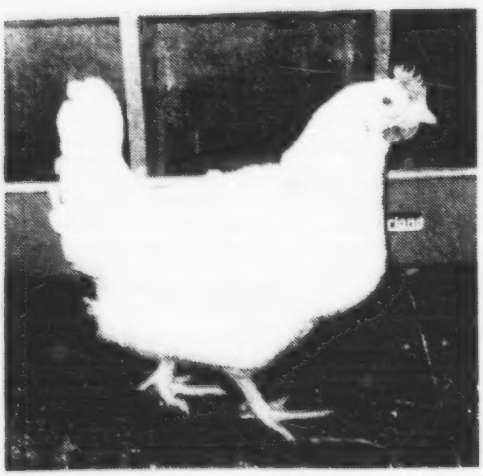
Manitoba
Agriculture
and Food

Program & Policy Analysis

2000

Manitoba Poultry Industry Profiles



CONTENTS

Pages

- EGG SECTOR 1-6

- BROILER CHICKEN SECTOR 7-12

- TURKEY SECTOR 13-18

Sources:
Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada
Canadian Egg Marketing Agency
Manitoba Agriculture and Food
Manitoba Chicken Producers
Manitoba Egg Producers
Manitoba Turkey Producers
Statistics Canada

For further information, please contact:

Janet Honey, Manager
Market Analysis & Statistics Section
Program and Policy Analysis Branch

Phone: (204) 945-2364
Fax: (204) 948-2844
e-mail: jhoney@gov.mb.ca

May, 2001

EGG SECTOR

EGG SECTOR PROFILE

Production:

Egg production is concentrated in south-eastern Manitoba, with about three-quarters of production taking place within an 80-km radius of Winnipeg. The industry includes hatcheries, started pullets, feed production, egg production, graders and further processors. There is a high degree of organisation, co-operation and co-ordination from hatchery through to egg processing.

Three provincial hatcheries set 16.6 million eggs in 2000 and hatched over 6 million pullet chicks. More than 3.2 million pullet chicks were placed in Manitoba pullet operations, while about 3 million were sold out-of-province. In 2000, there were 177 registered egg producers with over 2,151,000 layers producing under regular quota, 490,200 layers under Special Export quota and 328,100 layers under Eggs for Processing quota. About 320 unregistered producers (permitted to have 100-499 layers) had a total of 95,000-100,000 layers.

Marketings and Trade:

Manitoba commercial egg marketings in 2000 (regular quota - registered and unregistered production) rose by 2.6 percent to 52.87 million dozen valued at $63.5 million. The prices Manitoba producers receive for their eggs are determined in part by a formula based on the average cost of production over a given time period. Three commercial grading stations and 36 registered farmer graders in the province graded 50.56 million dozen eggs in 2000. About 61.8 percent of all graded eggs were A Large, X-Large and Jumbo. Registered producers marketed about 2.31 million dozen eggs privately. Eggs produced under Special Export quota totalled 11.12 million dozen and there were 7.28 million dozen eggs produced under the Eggs for Processing program. These eggs were valued at about $9.2 million. Of total Manitoba egg marketings (excluding hatching eggs), 39.34 million dozen went to local processors and 0.16 million dozen to processors in the rest of Canada. About 31.77 million dozen were retailed as table eggs to consumers in Manitoba and other provinces. Approximately 2.27 million dozen eggs were brought into the province for use by Manitoba processors.

Processing:

The Eggs for Processing program allows local egg producers to expand their flocks in order to provide eggs under contract to Manitoba processors to supply growing processed market requirements. This additional Manitoba production replaces most of the eggs that were being imported from the United States by Canadian Inovatech Inc., the largest egg processor in Canada. Canadian Inovatech and the other major Manitoba egg processor, Burnbrae Farms Ltd., produce many innovative, value-added products for the food and pharmaceutical industries. The egg processors continue to develop numerous products from egg white, yolk and shell. These two operations exported egg products valued at about $15.6 million in 2000.

Potential:

Manitoba's egg industry has the potential to expand by supplying more eggs for processing market growth. Manitoba egg producers are among the most efficient, quality-conscious producers in Canada and have a competitive advantage over many other areas.

EGG SECTOR

	1997	1998	1999	2000	2000 as a % of 1999
EGG PRODUCTION OPERATIONS:	205	194	180	177	98
LAYERS ON FARMS JULY 1 ('000):					
Hens (incl. unregistered)	2,241	2,293	2,465	3,064	124
Hens (quota - regular)	2,002	2,098	2,128	2,151	101
Hens (quota - export/processing)				818	
PROVINCIAL HATCHERIES:					
Hatcheries (No.)	3	3	3	3	100
Eggs Set (million)	9.9	13.2	15.6	16.6	106
All Chicks Hatched (million)	7.8	10.4	12.8	12.6	98
Pullet Chicks Placed in Mb (million)	2.47	2.56	3.31	3.20	97
HATCHERY SUPPLY BREED. STOCK:					
Flocks	13	13	15	13	87
Hens ('000) (est.)	60	65	93.3	118.1	127
PULLET GROWING OPERATIONS:					
Commercial	23	21	14	14	100
Other	90	86	85	85	100
Pullets Sold (million)	2.3	2.3	2.3	3.1	135
FARM CASH RECEIPTS ($ million):	**48.8**	**47.9**	**53.0**	**72.1**	**136**
Eggs for Hatching	0.7	0.2	0.6	0.5	87
Eggs for Consumption	48.1	47.7	52.4	71.6	136
% of Canada	10.0	10.0	10.9	13.9	
EGG PRICES (cents/dozen):					
Average All Grades (before levies)	119.9	118.0	115.2	120.1	104
Average Grade A Large	126.3	123.7	124.2	128.9	104
EGG MARKETINGS (million dozen):					
Graded (registered)	47.07	46.33	48.36	49.78	103
Graded (unregistered)	0.73	0.72	0.72	0.78	108
Off-farm Private Sales	2.00	2.31	2.45	2.31	94
Commercial Marketings-regular	**49.80**	**49.36**	**51.53**	**52.87**	**103**
Eggs for Processing/Special Export				**18.40**	
EGG GRADING ('000):					
No. of Commercial Grading Stations	3	3	3	3	100
No. of Farmer Graders	36	36	36	36	100
EXPORTS OF EGGS/EGG PRODUCTS:					
Value of Hatching Eggs ($ million)	0.18	0.16	0.23	0.53	230
Value of Eggs/Egg Products ($ million)	10.38	12.49	16.35	15.60	131
IMPORTS OF EGGS/EGG PRODUCTS:					
Value of All Hatching Eggs ($ million)	5.82	6.68	5.82	5.14	88
Value of Eggs/Egg Products ($ million)	8.54	8.63	6.42	3.34	52
CDN. PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION:					
Eggs (fresh equivalent dozen)	15.07	15.21	15.11		

EGG INDUSTRY CHART, 2000

HATCHERY SUPPLY BREEDING FLOCKS: 13
HENS: 118,100

PROVINCIAL HATCHERIES
3 YEAR ROUND
EGGS SET: 16.6 M
CHICKS HATCHED: 12.6 M
PULLET CHICKS:
PLACED IN MB: 3.2 M
NET OTHER SALES: 3.0 M

INTERPROVINCIAL OUT:
HATCHING EGGS: 528,688
PULLETS/CHICKS: 1,207,637

EXPORTS TO U. S.:
HATCHING EGGS: 368,000
PULLET CHICKS: 1,988,000

INTERPROVINCIAL IN:
HATCHING EGGS: 945,604
PULLET CHICKS: 43,878

IMPORTS FROM U. S.:
HATCHING EGGS: 741,000
PULLET CHICKS: 183,000

PULLET OPERATIONS:
14 (COMM.) 85 (OTHER)
PULLETS SOLD: 3.1 M

EGG PRODUCTION OPERATIONS:
REGISTERED PRODUCERS: 177
REGISTERED LAYERS -REG: 2.15 M
LAYERS FOR PROC /EXPORT: 0.82 M
TOTAL V ALUE OF EGGS: $72.7M

ANNUAL FEED REQUIRED:
$24 million

ANNUAL CAPITAL AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES:
$48 million

PRIVATE SALES:
2.31M dozen

GRADERS
22.85 M dozen

REGISTERED GRADING STATIONS:
EGGS GRADED: 50.56 M dozen
COMMERCIAL GRADERS: 3
FARMER GRADERS: 36

MANITOBA EGG PRODUCERS
- SETS PRICE
- ALLOCATES QUOTA
- AGENT FOR CEMA'S INDUST. PROD. PROG.

TABLE MARKETS:
CEMA: 6.61 M dozen
OTHER: 25.16 M dozen

CANADIAN EGG MARKETING AGENCY
- SETS QUOTA
  - Regular Quota: 27.71 M dozen
  - Special Export Quota: 11.12 M dozen
  - Eggs for Processing: 7.28 M dozen
- INDUSTRIAL PRODUCT PROGRAM

PROCESS MARKETS:
Reg. Quota: 21.10 M doz
Special Expt: 11.12 M doz
Eggs for Proc.: 7.28 M doz

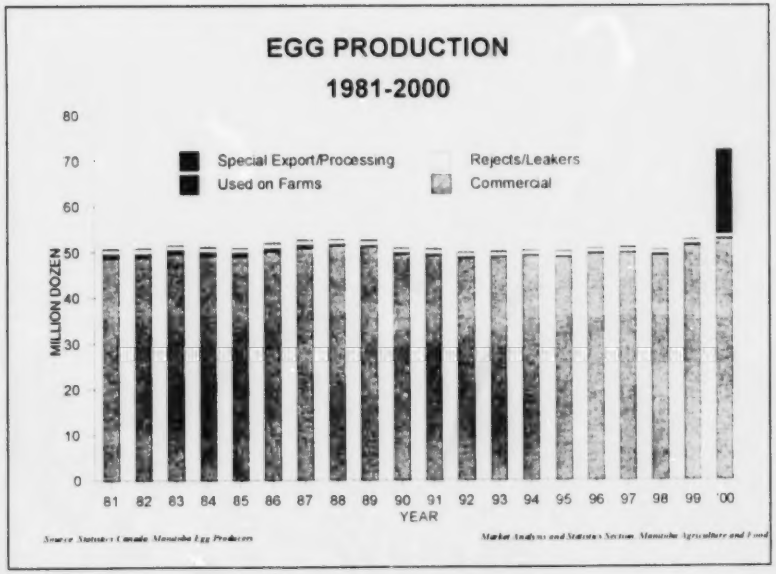
CANADIAN TABLE EGG MARKETS
MB. EGGS: 31.77 M dozen

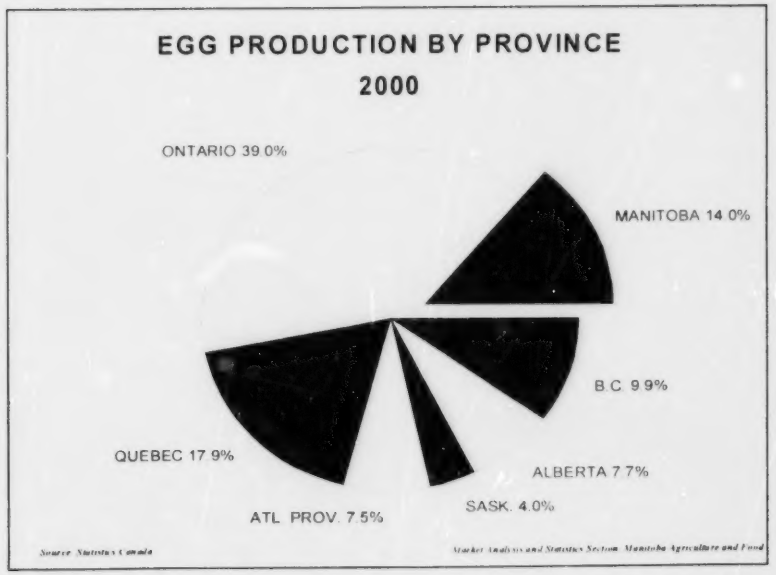
OTHER PROVINCES:
PROCESSORS: 0.16 M dozen
EGG PRODUCTS: N/A

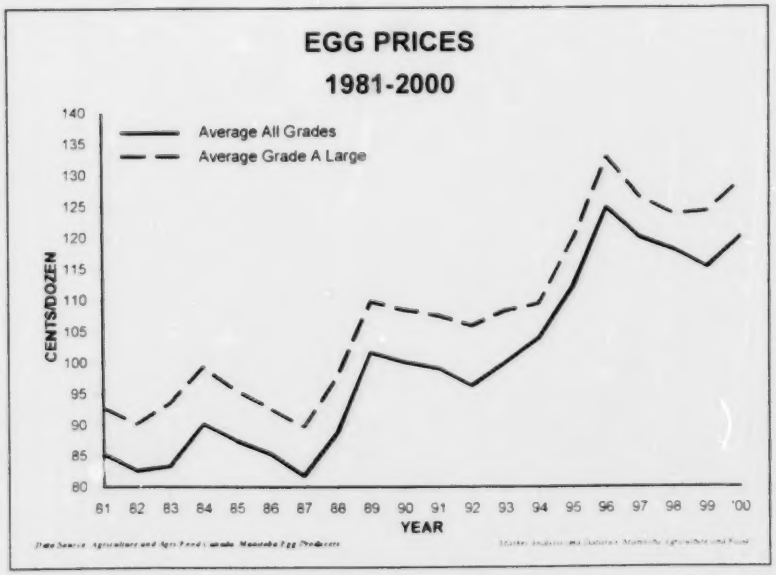
MANITOBA EGG PROCESSORS:
2
EMPLOYEES: 112
EGGS :
Manitoba: 39.34 M dozen
Non-MB: 2.27 M dozen

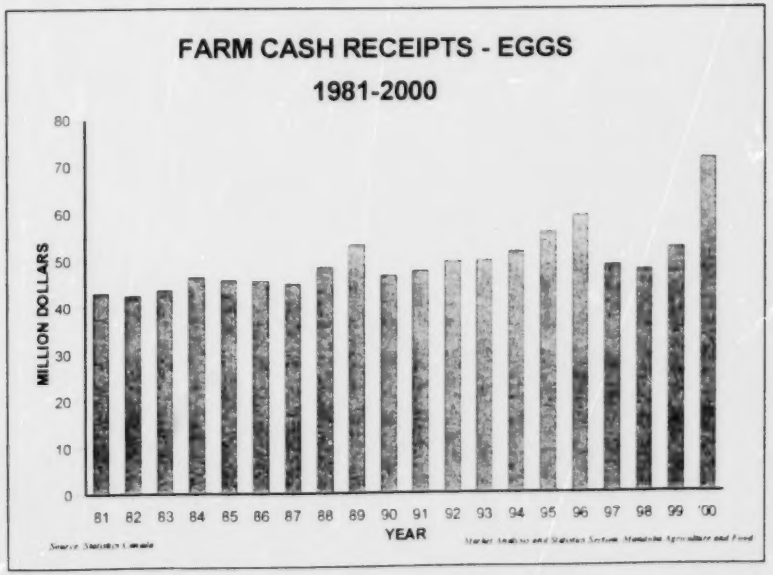
EXPORTS:
EGG PRODUCTS: $15.6 M

DATA SOURCE: Manitoba Egg Producers, Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Statistics Canada.


EGG PRODUCTION
1981-2000
Special Export/Processing
Used on Farms
Rejects/Leakers
Commercial
MILLION DOZEN
YEAR
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 '00
Source: Statistics Canada, Manitoba Egg Producers
Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture and Food


EGG PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE
2000
ONTARIO 39.0%
MANITOBA 14.0%
B.C. 9.9%
ALBERTA 7.7%
SASK. 4.0%
ATL. PROV. 7.5%
QUEBEC 17.9%
Source: Statistics Canada
Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture and Food


EGG PRICES
1981-2000
Average All Grades
Average Grade A Large
CENTS/DOZEN
YEAR
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 '00
Data Source: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Manitoba Egg Producers


FARM CASH RECEIPTS - EGGS
1981-2000
MILLION DOLLARS
YEAR
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 '00
Source: Statistics Canada
Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture and Food

2000 EXPORTS OF PROCESSED EGG PRODUCTS

Thousand Dollars

U.S.A. $2,733.0

JAPAN $12,599.4

TAIWAN $87.2

THAILAND $113.5

MEXICO $67.4

TOTAL EXPORTS $15,600

Source: Statistics Canada

Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture & Food

2000 IMPORTS OF EGGS AND EGG PRODUCTS

Thousand Dollars

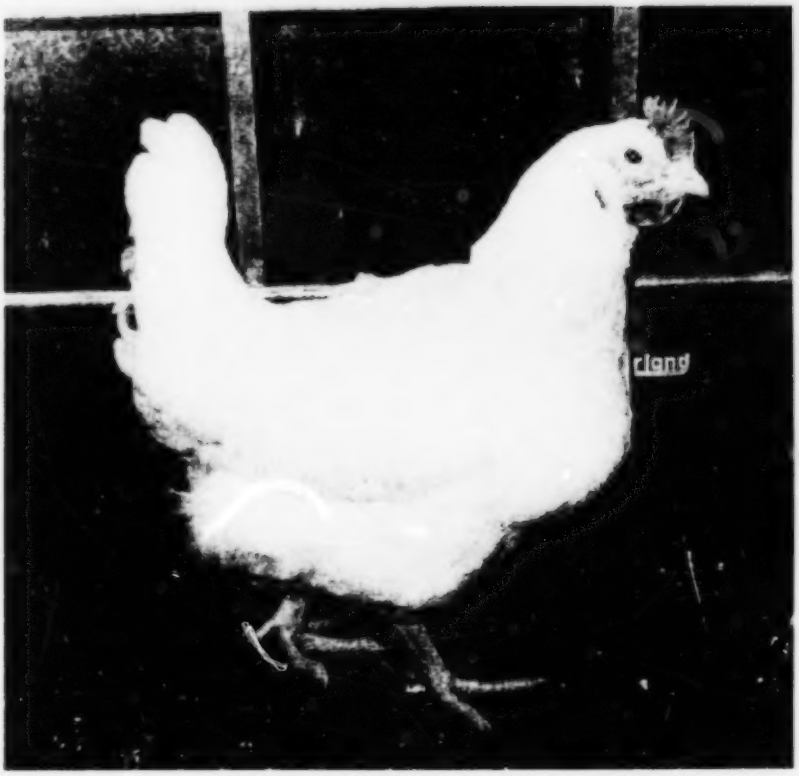
U.S.A. $8,480.4

TOTAL IMPORTS $8,480.4

Source: Statistics Canada

Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture & Food

BROILER CHICKEN SECTOR



BROILER CHICKEN SECTOR PROFILE

Production:

Most broiler chicken farms are located in the south-eastern corner of the province. There were 124 registered broiler chicken producers in Manitoba with about 3.2 million birds on farms in July 2000. Chickens are raised indoors where they are protected from the weather and predators and where they have the freedom to move, eat and drink at will. The size of farms ranges from about 120,000 chickens produced per year to 1.5 million chickens produced. Four year-round and one seasonal hatchery supplied the industry in Manitoba with 28.1 million chicks in 2000. Over 34.2 million hatching eggs were obtained by the hatcheries from 38 local hatchery supply breeding flocks as well as from other provinces and the United States.

Marketings:

Sales of registered broiler chickens increased by 5.6 percent to almost 26.3 million chickens in 2000, of which almost all weighed between 1.2 and 2.6 kilograms (live weight). There was also non-registered production of only 48,300 chickens, 87 percent of which were roasters (over 2.6 kilograms live weight). Most of the non-registered chickens are slaughtered on a custom-kill basis. To market through a federally or provincially inspected plant, non-registered producers must obtain an exemption permit. Total Manitoba broiler chicken marketings rose by 5.6 percent to more than 26.3 million chickens valued at close to $57 million.

Processing and Trade:

There were two plants in Manitoba, which slaughtered and processed the majority of the registered chickens marketed in the province in 2000, Granny's Poultry Co-operative (Man) Ltd. and Dunn-Rite Food Products, Ltd., as well as one secondary processor, Prairie Produce, Inc. The 36.6 million kg of eviscerated chicken processed in 2000, valued at an estimated $90 million, was up by 4.3 percent from the 1999 level. Inter-provincial trade in chicken involves the sale of whole chickens, chicken parts and "canners". More than 1.55 million kg of chicken valued at $6.84 million was imported directly into Manitoba from the U.S. in 2000 mainly for sale through a major retail chain. Manitoba exported 1.22 million kg of chicken/fowl valued at $0.99 million in 2000.

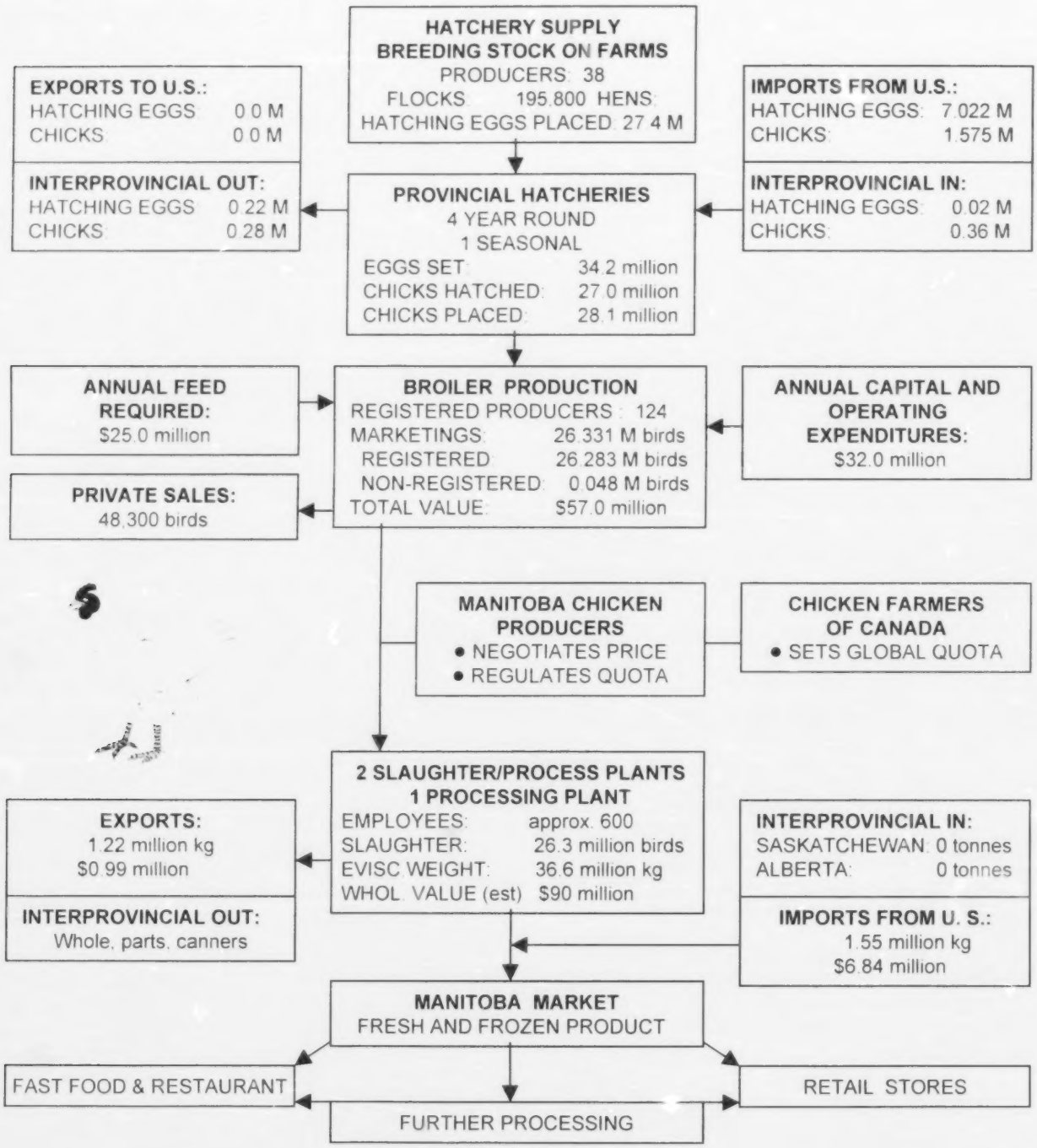
Potential:

There is room for growth in Manitoba's broiler chicken industry for the domestic market due to supply management under the National Allocation and Pricing Agreement. Each province is allowed to increase its chicken production by a maximum of 8 percent over the base in each period. Manitoba Chicken Producers began an ambitious three-year expansion program in 1998 to increase basic allotment by more than a third. There is also potential for growth to supply export markets. Prairie poultry producers generally have a competitive advantage over many other areas in Canada

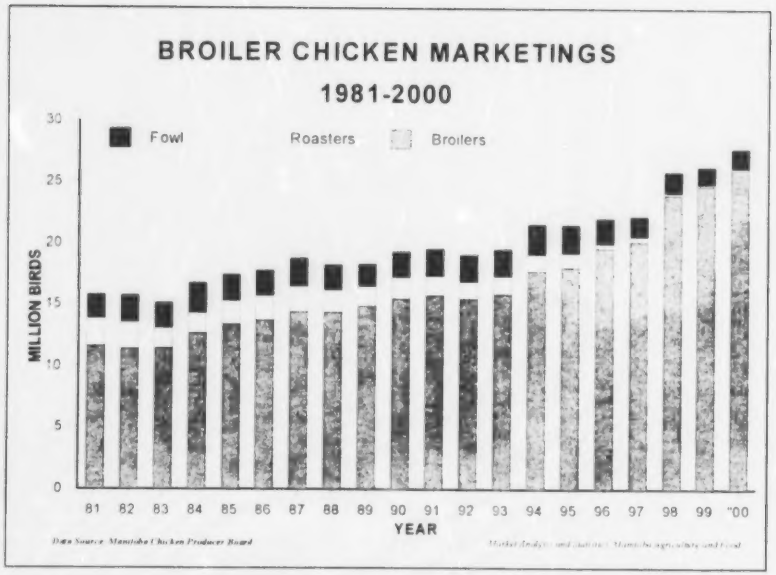
BROILER CHICKEN SECTOR

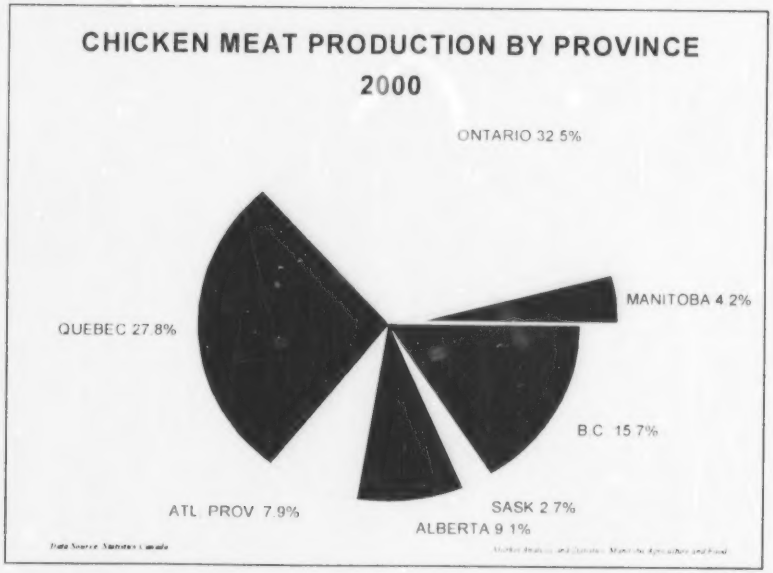
	1997	1998	1999[R]	2000[P]	'00 as a % of '99
REG. BROILER CHICKEN FARMS:	123	129	128	124	97
NO. OF BROILERS – JULY 1 ('000):	2,825	3,110	3,291	3,200	97
% of Canada	4.6	4.7	4.8	4.8	
PROVINCIAL HATCHERIES:					
Hatcheries (No.)	6	8	7	5	71
Eggs Set (million)	29.8	33.4	30.1	34.2	114
Chicks Hatched (million)	23.9	26.4	24.0	27.0	113
Chicks Sold (million)	23.0	25.8	25.6	28.1	110
HATCHERY SUPPLY BREED STOCK:					
Flocks	32	36	36	38	106
Hens ('000)	135.3	147.7	178.5	195.8	110
FARM CASH RECEIPTS ($ million):					
Hens and Chickens	50.1	53.4	56.0	56.7	101
% of Canada	3.9	4.0	4.2	4.2	
BROILER CHICKEN PRICES ($ each):					
Broilers (under 1.2 kg live)	1.37	1.40	1.35	1.29	96
Broilers (1.2-2.6 kg live)	2.25	2.25	2.20	2.11	96
Roasters (over 2.6 kg live)	4.23	4.25	4.00	4.20	105
CHICKEN MARKETINGS ('000):					
Registered marketings:	20,571	24,200	24,892	26,283	106
Broilers (under 1.2 kg live)	646	344	0	0	100
Broilers (1.2-2.6 kg live)	19,576	23,665	24,822	26,277	106
Roasters (over 2.6 kg live)	349	191	70	6	9
Non-registered marketings:	38		51	48	94
Stewing hens	1,600	1,680	1,340	1,400	104
CHICKEN PROCESSING ('000):					
Number of Slaughter Plants	2	2	2	2	100
Chicken Processed (million kg evis)	28.2	31.6	35.1	36.6	104
Value of Processed Chicken ($M)	82	90	86	90	104
EXPORTS OF CHICKEN MEAT/PROD:					
Quantity (tonnes)	547.7	951.9	1,244.8	1,218.2	98
Value ($'000)	432.5	714.8	1,083.4	991.0	92
IMPORTS OF CHICKEN MEAT/PROD:					
Quantity (tonnes)	3,471.5	3,559.9	2,398.8	1,551.6	65
Value ($'000)	16,707.0	16,997.2	9,777.8	6,839.6	70
CDN. PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION:					
Chicken (eviscerated kg)	27.5	28.3	28.2	29.0	103

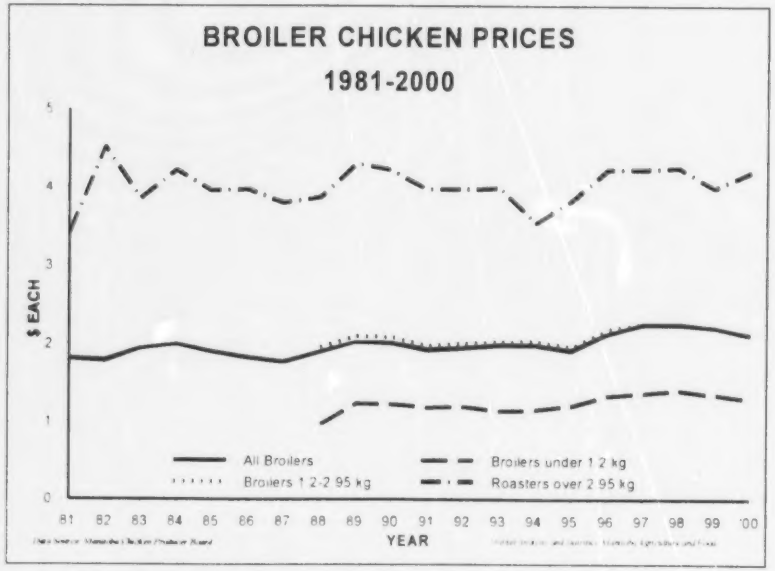
BROILER CHICKEN INDUSTRY CHART, 2000

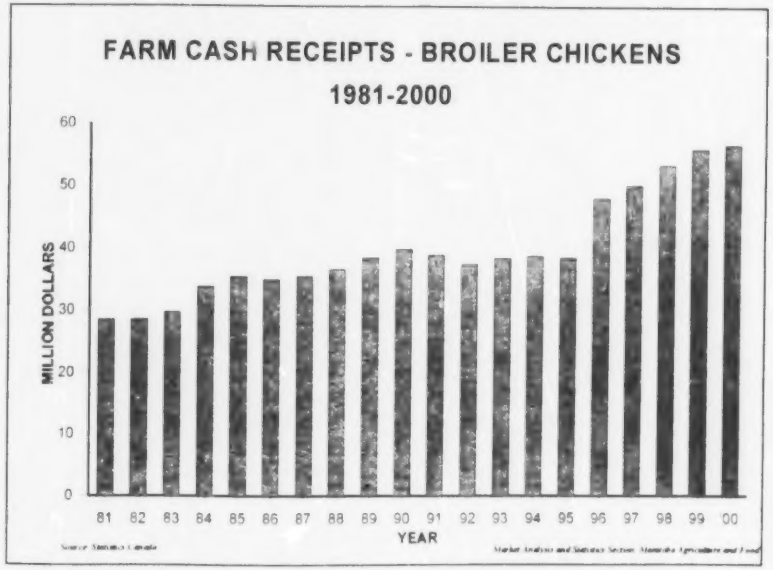


DATA SOURCE: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Manitoba Chicken Producers, Statistics Canada.


BROILER CHICKEN MARKETINGS
1981-2000
Fowl
Roasters
Broilers
MILLION BIRDS
0
5
10
15
20
25
30
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 '00
YEAR


CHICKEN MEAT PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE
2000
ONTARIO 32.5%
MANITOBA 4.2%
QUEBEC 27.8%
B.C. 15.7%
ATL. PROV. 7.9%
SASK. 2.7%
ALBERTA 9.1%


BROILER CHICKEN PRICES
1981-2000
$ EACH
0
1
2
3
4
5
All Broilers
Broilers under 1.2 kg
Broilers 1.2-2.95 kg
Roasters over 2.95 kg
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 '00
YEAR


FARM CASH RECEIPTS - BROILER CHICKENS
1981-2000
MILLION DOLLARS
0
10
20
30
40
50
60
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 00
YEAR

2000 EXPORTS OF CHICKS/CHICKEN MEAT

Thousand Dollars

TOTAL EXPORTS $2,426.5

Source: Statistics Canada *Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture and Food*

2000 IMPORTS OF CHICKS/CHICKEN MEAT

Thousand Dollars

TOTAL IMPORTS $9,255.1

Source: Statistics Canada *Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture and Food*

TURKEY SECTOR

TURKEY SECTOR PROFILE

Production:

A major portion of turkey production occurs in south-eastern Manitoba with large concentrations along the Trans-Canada highway to Portage la Prairie and south of Teulon up to Riverton and Arborg. In 2000, 68 registered commercial producers and over 50 non-registered turkey producers had almost 780,000 birds on farms in July, an increase of 3 percent from the previous year and about one-tenth of the Canadian flock. There were 8 hatchery supply breeding stock farms with 63,200 hens and one provincial hatchery, which set 7.2 million eggs and hatched 5.4 million poults in 2000.

Marketings:

Turkey marketings in 2000 totalled 1.47 million birds, of which 260,000 were broilers (under 5.75 kg live), 719,000 were hens (5.75-9.0 kg live) and 486,000 were toms (over 9.0 kg live). Turkey sales rose by 12.3 percent from 1999 due to more hens and broilers being marketed. Average weights decreased over the year. Total farm-gate receipts (less levies) from turkey production in 2000 amounted to $17.8 million, up by 4.1 percent from 1999, while the value of turkey production was $18.1 million.

Processing:

Manitoba had one turkey slaughter and processing plant in 2000, Granny's Poultry Co-operative, Ltd., which slaughtered all registered birds marketed in the province. There was also one main secondary processor of turkey meat in 2000, Prairie Produce Inc. About 12.6 million kg of fresh and frozen turkey and turkey products, with an *estimated* value of about $37 million, were produced in 2000.

Trade:

Manitoba is involved in active trade in hatching eggs, poults and turkey meat. The trade in hatching eggs and poults is with the United States, Saskatchewan, Ontario, Quebec, British Columbia and Alberta. In 2000, there were 0.63 million Manitoba hatching eggs and 1.82 million poults sold to other provinces, while 0.1 million eggs and 0.02 million poults were brought into Manitoba from other provinces. Almost 0.26 million kg of turkey meat and processed products, valued at $1.48 million, were imported from the United States in 2000, but none has been shipped into Manitoba from Saskatchewan and Alberta for the past few years. Manitoba exported 0.40 million kg of turkey meat, valued at $0.23 million, to 9 countries, including the United States, Japan, China/Hong Kong, Philippines, South Africa and Jamaica, in addition to exporting 1.85 million poults valued at $3.76 million to the United States. Manitoba imported 0.1 million hatching eggs and 0.15 million poults from the U.S. in 2000.

Potential:

Growth in Manitoba's turkey industry outside of the domestic quota system is possible by supplying additional export markets for both eviscerated and live birds. Domestic turkey consumption has been relatively stable for the past twelve years at 4-5 kg per person, but as turkey is a nutritious alternative to other meats, there is also potential to increase consumption. The winter tom bonus program provides much needed tom turkeys during the winter months.

TURKEY SECTOR

	1997	1998	1999[R]	2000[P]	'00 as a % of '99
REGISTERED TURKEY FARMS (NO.):	74	73	70	68	97
TURKEYS ON FARMS JULY 1 ('000):	663	694	753	779	103
% of Canada	8.7	9.3	9.9	9.8	
PROVINCIAL HATCHERIES:					
Hatcheries (No.)	1	1	1	1	100
Eggs Set (million)	5.98	4.9	5.4	7.2	133
Poults Sold (million)	4.57	3.75	4.1	5.4	132
HATCHERY SUPPLY BREED STOCK:					
Flocks (No.)	9	8	8	8	100
Hens ('000)	55.0	53.7	54.3	63.2	116
FARM CASH RECEIPTS ($ million):					
Turkeys	17.5	17.3	17.1	17.8	104
% of Canada	6.8	6.9	7.1	6.8	
TURKEY PRICES ($ each):					
Broilers (under 5.75 kg live)	8.46	8.22	7.88	8.07	102
Hens (5.75-9.0 kg live)	11.81	11.49	10.76	10.85	101
Toms (over 9.0 kg live)	17.19	17.68	17.14	17.04	99
TURKEY MARKETINGS ('000):					
Broilers (under 5.75 kg live)	198	224	151	260	172
Hens (5.75-9.0 kg live)	613	626	610	719	118
Tom (over 9.0 kg live)	498	470	543	486	90
TURKEY PROCESSING ('000):					
Number of Processing Plants	1	1	1	1	100
Mb. Turkey Processed (million kg)	11.6	11.7	11.6	12.6	109
Value of Processed Turkey ($M)	33.5	33.0	33.3	37	111
EXPORTS OF TURKEY MEAT/PROD:					
Turkey meat (tonnes)	895.1	703.3	813.9	403.2	50
Turkey meat ($'000)	669.5	492.2	370.7	229.6	62
Poults ($'000)	4,194.1	2,319.5	2,477.6	3,761.7	152
IMPORTS OF TURKEY MEAT/PROD:					
Turkey meat (tonnes) (from U.S.)	880.2	442.1	374.2	256.3	68
Turkey meat ($'000)	3,054.2	2,157.1	2,084.8	1,483.1	71
Poults ($'000)	179.4	178.5	163.3	334.6	205
CDN. PER CAPITA CONSUMPTION:					
Turkey (eviscerated kg)	4.22	4.26	4.11		

TURKEY INDUSTRY CHART, 2000

HATCHERY SUPPLY
BREEDING STOCK ON FARMS
FLOCKS: 8
HENS: 63,200

EXPORTS TO U.S.:
HATCHING EGGS: 0
POULTS: 1,850,000

INTERPROVINCIAL OUT:
HATCHING EGGS: 631,665
POULTS: 1,824,260

PROVINCIAL HATCHERY
EGG SET: 7.2 M
POULTS HATCHED: 5.4 M
POULTS PLACED: 1.8 M

IMPORTS FROM U.S.:
HATCHING EGGS: 97,000
POULTS: 154,000

INTERPROVINCIAL IN:
HATCHING EGGS: 98,800
POULTS: 16,990

ANNUAL FEED REQUIRED:
$8.5 million

TURKEY PRODUCTION
REGISTERED PRODUCERS: 68
POULTS PLACED: 1.77 M birds
MARKETINGS: 1.47 M birds
MARKET VALUE: $18.1 million

ANNUAL CAPITAL AND OPERATING EXPENDITURES:
$9.3 million

MANITOBA TURKEY PRODUCERS
- NEGOTIATES PRICE
- REGULATES QUOTA

CANADIAN TURKEY MARKETING AGENCY
- SETS GLOBAL QUOTA

EXPORTS:
0.40 million kg
$0.23 million

OTHER PROVINCES:
WHOLE, BONE-IN, BONELESS PARTS
40-45 % of sales

1 PROCESSING PLANT
1 SECONDARY PROCESSSOR
SLAUGHTER: 1.47 million birds
MEAT WEIGHT: 12.6 million kg
EST. VALUE: $37 million

INTERPROVINCIAL IN:
SASKATCHEWAN: 0 M kg
ALBERTA: 0 M kg

IMPORTS FROM U.S.:
0.26 million kg
$1.48 million

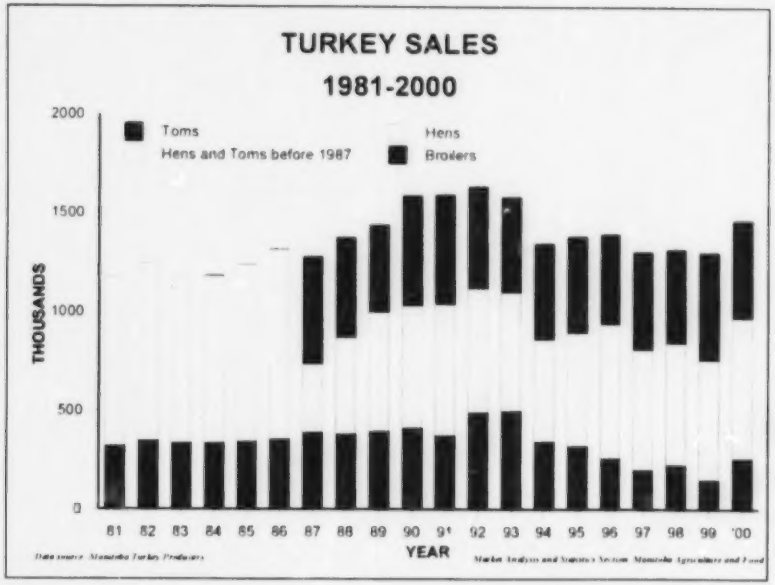
MANITOBA MARKET FRESH AND FROZEN
45 %

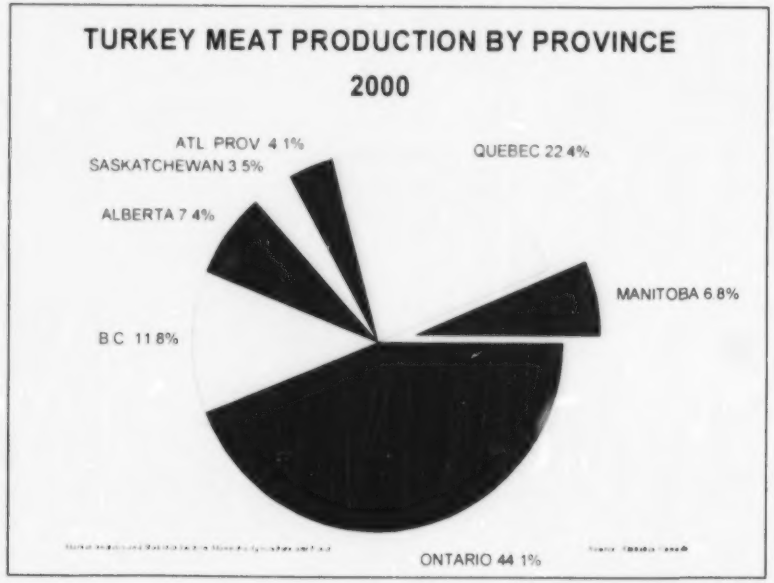
FAST FOOD & RESTAURANT

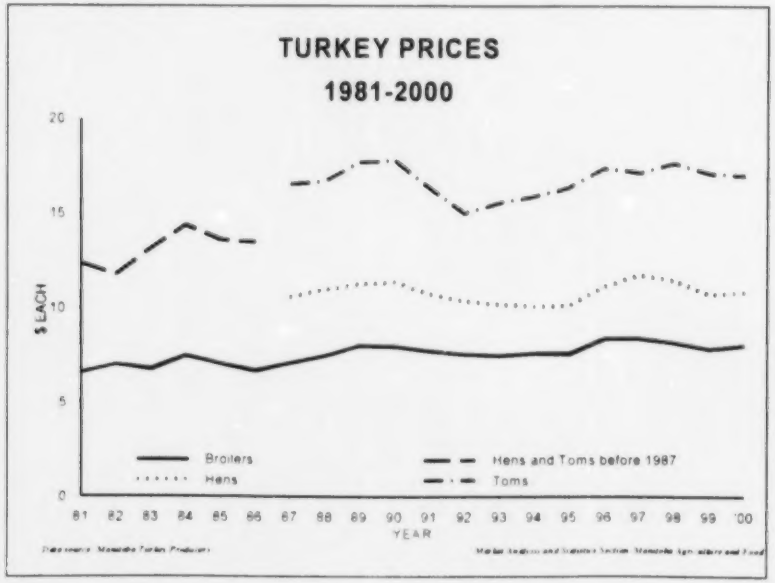
RETAIL FOOD STORES

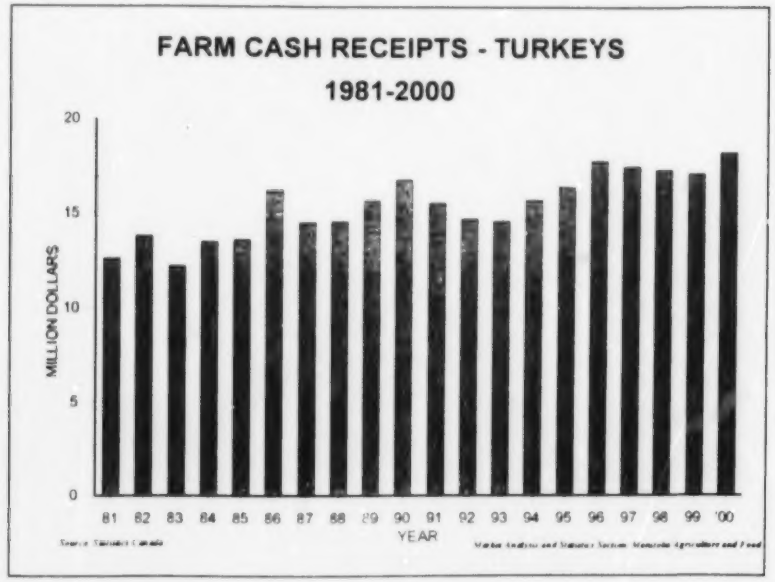
FURTHER PROCESSING

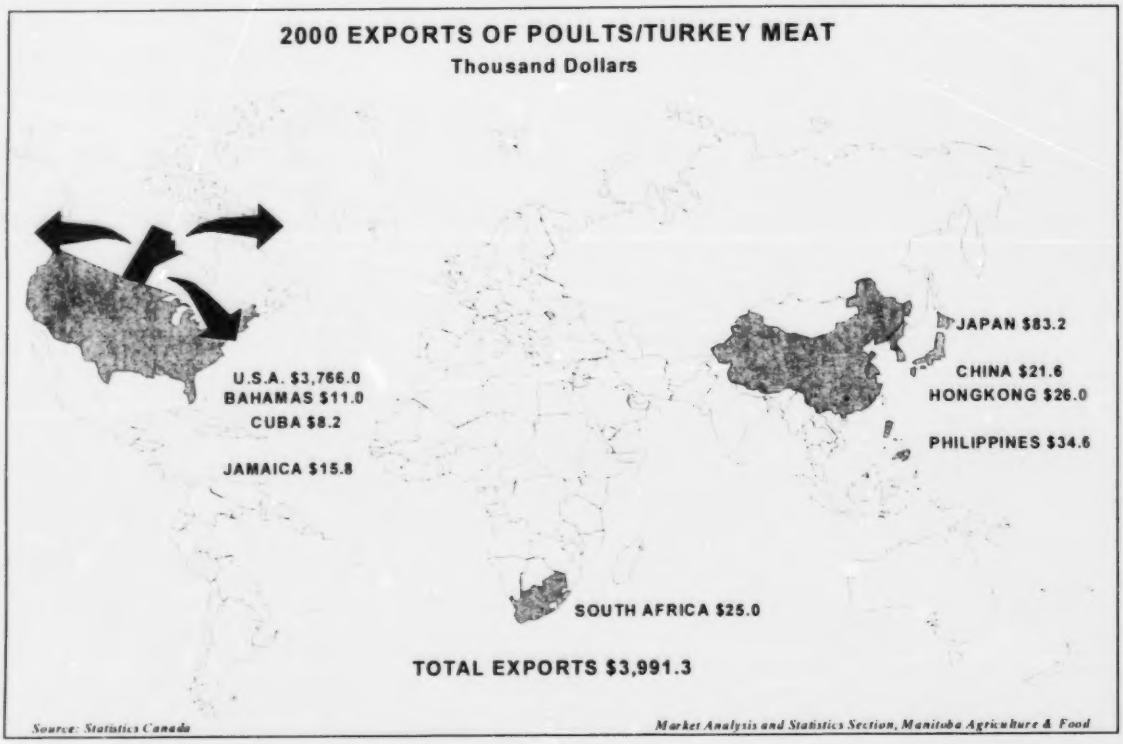
DATA SOURCE: Agriculture and Agri-Food Canada, Manitoba Turkey Producers, Statistics Canada.

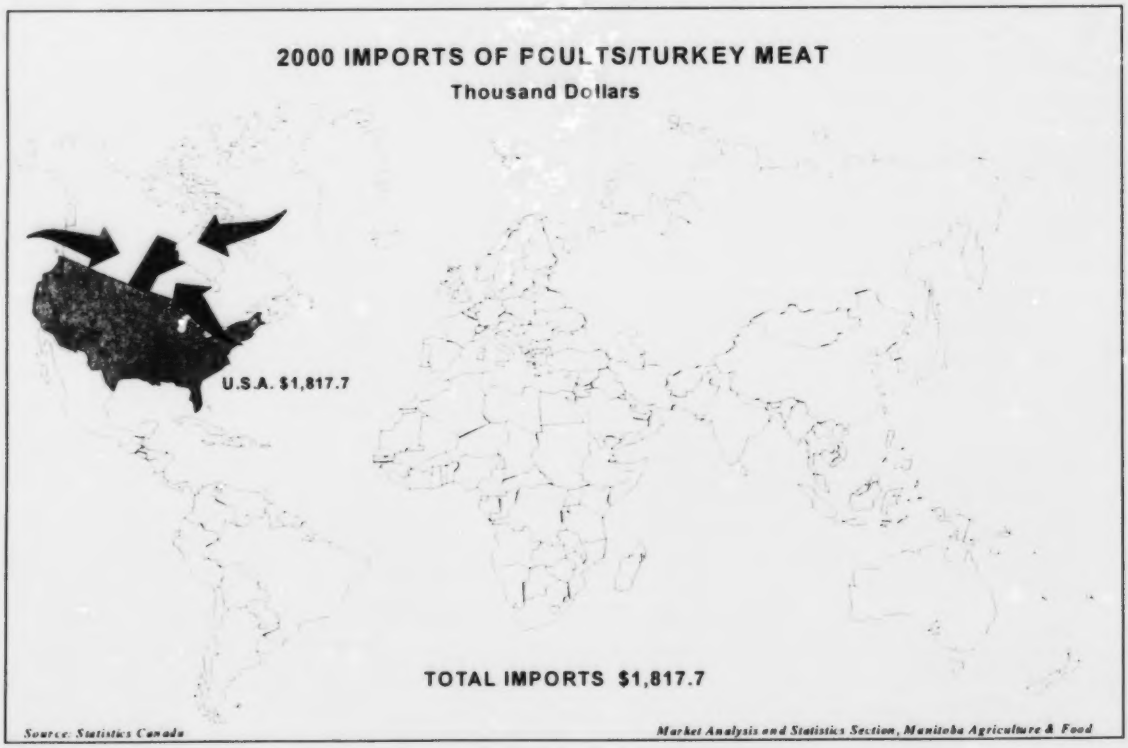

TURKEY SALES
1981-2000
Toms
Hens and Toms before 1987
Hens
Broilers
THOUSANDS
2000
1500
1000
500
0
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 '00
YEAR


TURKEY MEAT PRODUCTION BY PROVINCE
2000
ATL PROV 4 1%
SASKATCHEWAN 3 5%
QUEBEC 22 4%
ALBERTA 7 4%
MANITOBA 6 8%
B C 11 8%
ONTARIO 44 1%


TURKEY PRICES
1981-2000
$ EACH
20
15
10
5
0
Broilers
Hens
Hens and Toms before 1987
Toms
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 '00
YEAR


FARM CASH RECEIPTS - TURKEYS
1981-2000
MILLION DOLLARS
20
15
10
5
0
81 82 83 84 85 86 87 88 89 90 91 92 93 94 95 96 97 98 99 '00
YEAR


2000 EXPORTS OF POULTS/TURKEY MEAT
Thousand Dollars
U.S.A. $3,766.0
BAHAMAS $11.0
CUBA $8.2
JAMAICA $15.8
JAPAN $83.2
CHINA $21.6
HONGKONG $26.0
PHILIPPINES $34.6
SOUTH AFRICA $25.0
TOTAL EXPORTS $3,991.3
Source: Statistics Canada
Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture & Food


2000 IMPORTS OF POULTS/TURKEY MEAT
Thousand Dollars
U.S.A. $1,817.7
TOTAL IMPORTS $1,817.7
Source: Statistics Canada
Market Analysis and Statistics Section, Manitoba Agriculture & Food